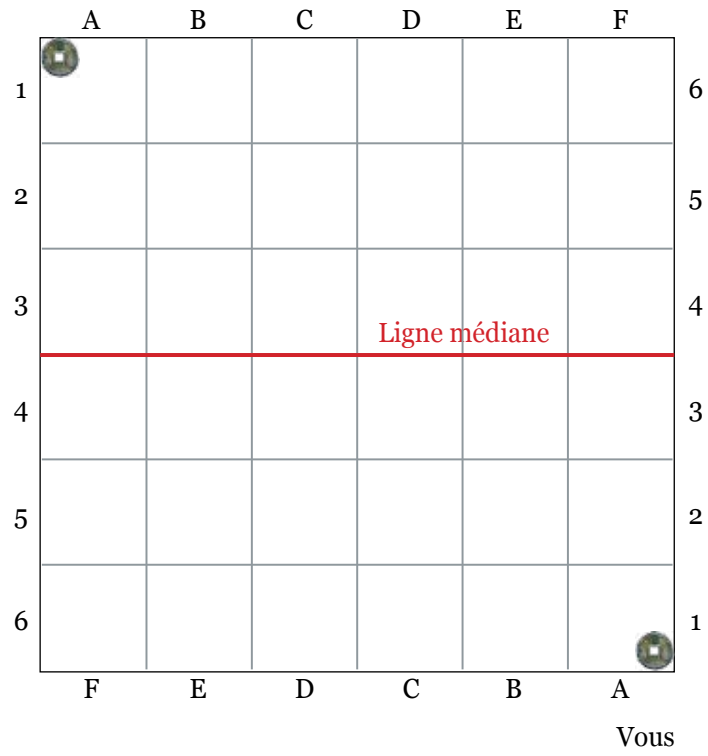


Votre adversaire



Votre adversaire

